## Neil Traft

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You can also view this information on my LinkedIn profile.

### **Current Position**

**PhD Student in Complex Systems and Data Science**, Vermont Complex Systems Center, University of Vermont

# Areas of Specialization

Machine Learning • Robotics • Data Science
Python • C++ • Matlab • PyTorch • Spark • Cloud Computing

### Education

2007

2021

2026 (expected) PHD in Complex Systems and Data Science, University of Vermont

MSc in Computer Science, University of British Columbia

Thesis: Improved Action and Path Synthesis Using Gradient Sampling

BSc in Computer Science and English Literature / Minor in Mathematics, Tulane University

# Previous Experience

2021-present Research Assistant, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT

Studying in the Neurobotics Lab under Prof. Nick Cheney. Working on projects in meta-learning, transfer learning, and evolutionary computation.

Senior Software Engineer II, Aurora Innovation, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA

Aurora acquired Uber ATG. I switched roles to focus more on research and technical work. I worked on the Sim ML team, building smart sim actors through imitation learning.

2019-2021 Senior Autonomy Engineer II, Uber Advanced Technologies Group, Pittsburgh, PA

Leading "Prediction Analytics", a team of research engineers—the data scientists of Prediction. We research how to evaluate predictions, given that the ground truth can never be known. We research topics in ML robustness and uncertainty representation. We provide an ever-increasing suite of data analysis tools with which to examine and understand the Perception/Prediction system.

2017-2019 Senior Autonomy Engineer, Uber Advanced Technologies Group, Pittsburgh, PA

Led a cross-team effort to unify evaluation systems across Autonomy (Perception, Prediction, Planning). Established a policy for how all ATG Autonomy developers should conduct their work and judge the effects of their code changes. Worked on uncertainty representation and reasoning within the Prediction system.

2016-2017 Autonomy Engineer II, Uber Advanced Technologies Group, Pittsburgh, PA

Led the early versions of the "goal prediction" system—a system involving proposal and classification of possible paths for actors to follow. Helped establish a number of machine learning training pipelines.

2015-2016 Software Engineer, Uber Advanced Technologies Center, Pittsburgh, PA

Autonomy engineer on the Prediction team at Uber ATC—predicting the future state of vehicles, bicyclists, pedestrians, etc.

2014-2015 Research Assistant, Laboratory for Computational Intelligence, UBC, Vancouver

Performing research toward the completion of my Master's thesis under Prof. Ian Mitchell in association with the CanWheel project, a multiple-institution, interdisciplinary "smart wheelchair" initiative. Focusing on motion planning, optimal control, shared control, and stochastic prediction of pedestrians. (See the Projects section.)

Teaching Assistant, Dept. of Computer Science, UBC, Vancouver

(2014) CPSC 410 - Advanced Software Engingeering

(2014) CPSC 221 - Basic Algorithms and Data Structures

(2013) CPSC 410 - Advanced Software Engingeering

Filled in for Prof. Steve Wolfman in two 90 minute lectures on self-balancing binary trees and B-trees. (It's quite rare for a Masters student to have this opportunity, so I took it!) Also gave a guest lecture on reading and understanding source code "from the trenches," so to speak.

Owner, Neil Traft LLC, Boston

Taking contract work for various projects in my free time. I worked on a small Android app for Rockport shoes and a Django app for SportsLab, Inc.

Software Engineer, Genedata, Inc., Boston

Highly performant bioinformatics software in Java on a client-server architecture. I primarily worked on Analyst, a general statistical tool allowing biologists to perform and visualize many different statistical analyses, normalizations, and transformations. Heavy emphasis on concurrency; responsive UI; efficient caches and data structures; large data sets; dynamic code loading and sandboxing.

2010-2011 **Software Engineer**, Pyxis Mobile, Inc., Boston

Mobile application development on the Android platform. I worked on a team that was responsible for implementing Pyxis' enterprise application framework on Android. Work I did here covered everything from database storage and network communications on the backend, to custom UI components and layout calculations on the frontend.

Software Engineer, GrayMatter, Inc., New Orleans

3D simulation and visualization in Java/OpenGL. Real-time algorithms for lane-finding and lane-keeping with LIDAR data. Remote control of a robotic vehicle. Some interaction with GIS and scientific libraries. **Team Gray were semi-finalists in the 2007 DARPA Urban Challenge.** 

Research Assistant, Dept. of Computer Science, Tulane University, New Orleans
Helped Prof. Sheila Tejada and her students with various robotics projects, primarily in the area of
HRI, using the Sony Aibo robotic platform. Also led a project team which exhibited at a workshop
at the AAAI 2006 conference in Boston.

### **Publications**

**PAPERS** 

2006

Skanda Shridhar, Yuhang Ma, Tara Stentz, Zhengdi Shen, Galen Clark Haynes, and **Neil Traft**. "Beelines: Motion Prediction Metrics for Self-Driving Safety and Comfort." 2021 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA). IEEE, 2021.

Traft, Neil and Ian M. Mitchell. "Improved Action and Path Synthesis Using Gradient Sampling." 2016 IEEE 55th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). IEEE, 2016.

Tejada, Sheila, et al. "Educational Robots: Three Models for the Research of Learning Theories and Human-Robot Interaction." *Proceedings of the AAAI 2006 Robotics workshop*, July 2006, Boston.

### **PATENTS**

Haynes, Galen Clark, et al. "Machine Learning for Predicting Locations of Objects Perceived by 2016 Autonomous Vehicles." U.S. Patent No. 10,579,063. Issued March 3, 2020.

> Trepagnier, Paul, et al. "Control and Systems For Autonomously Driven Vehicles." U.S. Patent 8,126,642. Issued April 26, 2012.

THESES

2008

2017

2014

2014

Traft, Neil. Improved Action and Path Synthesis Using Gradient Sampling. MSc Diss., University of British Columbia, 2017.

## **Projects**

#### 2015-2016 Path Planning Under Uncertainty [PDF]

My master's thesis. Motion planning of holonomic and nonholonomic vehicles while taking into account motion and sensing uncertainty. Methods using both navigation functions and samplingbased planners. Programmed my own version of kinodynamic RRT\* for Dubins and Reeds-Shepp

### Learning the Hyperparameters of Human Movement [PDF]

Predicting the movement of pedestrians in a crowd, when their current positions are assumed known. This project focused on methods of training Gaussian processes to represent human trajectories, and a method of evaluating crowd prediction by estimating the entropy of the prediction error.

### Robot Navigation in Dense Human Crowds [PDF] [CODE]

Reproduced a method from an IROS 2010 paper entitled "Unfreezing the Robot". A unique approach to mobile robot navigation in which the motion planning is reduced to an inference problem: deciding the best action for the robot is equivalent to predicting the future state of the crowd.

#### matLearn Gaussian Mixture Model [CODE] 2014

Standard implementation of the Expectation-Maximization algorithm for a Gaussian mixture model, with some nice added features like random restarts and visualization.

#### Object Sensitive Grasping [PDF] [CODE] 2013

Adapting the grasp of a robotic hand to suit differently shaped objects. A neural network would recognize an object using only tactile sensing data, then it would employ a grasp previously found to work well on that object. However, at the time I had very little machine learning experience, and the recognition didn't work. I now understand quite a few reasons why!

#### EasyRequest [CODE] 2011-2012

An easier way to do HTTP requests on Android. Automatically handles asynchronous tasks and is much less cumbersome than the Apache HTTP library. A well designed, well tested code example.

#### ApiGen [CODE] 2011

A tool which auto-generates a glue layer for a changing API in a statically typed language (Java). It allows you to make changes to an API without breaking backward compatibility, and can be seamlessly inserted into the build process so developers don't even have to think about it. This began as a personal project and was later integrated into a Genedata product.

### Grants, Honors & Awards

International Tuition Award, University of British Columbia 2013-2017

Named one of Gambit Weekly's "40 Under 40" in the New Orleans area 2008

Semi-finalist, DARPA Urban Challenge 2007 National Society of Collegiate Scholars 2007

2003-2007 2003	Founders Scholarship, Tulane University National Honors Society
	Teaching
2014	Seminar Leader. 2 <sup>nd</sup> iteration of the Git seminar.
2014	Seminar Leader. Devised and delivered a seminar for grad students on Git and version control.
2014	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , CPSC 410 — Advanced Software Engingeering
2014	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , CPSC 221 — Basic Algorithms and Data Structures
2014	Substitute Lecturer. Filled in for Prof. Steve Wolfman for one week of CPSC 221. Delivered two
	90 minute lectures to a class of 80 students on binary trees and B-trees.
2013	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , CPSC 410 — Advanced Software Engingeering <b>Guest Lecturer</b> . Delivered one 60 minute guest lecture to a class of 130 students on reading and
2013	understanding source code.
	Service & Outreach
2014-2015	Graduate Student Representative, UBC CS Communications Committee
2014-2015	Organizer, Robuddies Reading Group
2013-2015	VP Finance & Administration, Computer Science Graduate Student Association
2013-2015	Member, UBC Blog Squad
2015	Panel Member, How to Maintain a Good Relationship With Your Supervisor
2014	<b>Research Demonstration</b> . Represented the Computer Science department to the incoming class
2014	of UBC Vantage College. Delivered robotics demos to drum up interest in CS. <b>Volunteer</b> , GIRLsmarts Workshop
2014	volunteer, chilisharts workshop
	Courses Taken
	Graduate Level Courses
2014	CPSC 540 – Machine Learning
2014	MECH 563 — Industrial Robotics
2014	CPSC 532S — Computational Neuroscience CPSC 525 — Image Understanding II
2014 2013	CPSC 505 — Image Understanding I
2013	CPSC 530P — Sensorimotor Computation
2013	CPSC 542G — Numerical Computation
	Undergraduate Level Courses
2007	MATH 331 — Scientific Computing I
2007	$CPSC_{462} - A.I.$ Robotics
2006	CPSC 463 — Robot Teams
2006	CPSC 466 — Artificial Intelligence
	Coursera Courses
2013	Machine Learning
2012	Algorithms: Design and Analysis, Part 1

# References

## **Prof. Nicholas Cheney**

Computer Science Department University of Vermont 802-656-3138 ncheney@uvm.edu

### Prof. Ian Mitchell

Computer Science Department University of British Columbia 604-822-2317 ian.mitchell@ubc.ca

## Prof. Jeff Schneider

The Robotics Institute School of Computer Science Carnegie Mellon University 412-268-2339 Jeff.Schneider@cs.cmu.edu

# Dr. Clark Haynes

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